

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An optical line interface assembly for insertion in a slot of a communications rack, the assembly comprising:

5 a board having a plurality of connectors each formed to couple to an optical interface module, the board further having a network interface and a conversion module linking the connectors and the network interface, the conversion module operable to convert signals between
10 an optical protocol and an electrical protocol; and

a plurality of optical interface modules, each optical interface module having at least one optical line interface operable to couple to an optical signal line, the optical interface modules removably coupled to the
15 connectors to permit replacement of a selected one of the optical interface modules while another of the optical interface modules remains coupled to an associated optical signal line and while the network interface remains coupled to a backplane of a communications rack.

20 2. The assembly of Claim 1, wherein the board comprises a plurality of guides each operable to receive an inserted one of the optical interface modules and to align the inserted one of the optical interface modules
25 with a corresponding one of the connectors.

3. The assembly of Claim 2, wherein each of the guides comprises guide slots, and wherein each of the optical interface modules comprises grooves corresponding
30 to the guide slots.

4. The assembly of Claim 1, wherein the connectors are nine-pin D-subminiature connectors, and the optical interface modules comprise mating nine-pin D-subminiature connectors.

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5. The assembly of Claim 1, wherein the connectors are PCMCIA connectors, and the optical interface modules comprise mating PCMCIA connectors.

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6. The assembly of Claim 1, wherein the optical interface modules convert between optical serial bit streams and electrical serial bit streams.

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7. The assembly of Claim 1, wherein a failure rate of the optical interface modules is at least ten times greater than a failure rate of the conversion module.

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8. The assembly of Claim 1, wherein each of the optical interface modules comprises two optical line interfaces to provide full duplex communications.

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9. An optical interface module comprising:

at least one optical line interface for coupling to
an optical line;

an industry standard connector for removably
5 coupling the optical interface module to an optical
interface card; and

an electrical/optical converter operable to convert
between optical signals communicated by the optical line
interface and electrical signals communicated by the
10 connector.

10. The optical interface module of Claim 9,
wherein the connector is a nine-pin D-subminiature
connector corresponding to a mating nine-pin D-
15 subminiature connector on the interface card.

11. The optical interface module of Claim 9,
wherein the connector is a PCMCIA connector corresponding
to a mating PCMCIA connector on the interface card.

12. The optical interface module of Claim 9,
wherein:

the optical line interface receives optical signals
that comprise a serial bit stream and a bit-clock; and

25 the electrical/optical converter converts the serial
bit stream and the bit-clock into electrical signals and
communicates the electrical signals via the connector to
a framing device on the interface card for conversion
into asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) cells.

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13. The optical interface module of Claim 9,
further comprising grooves corresponding to guides of the
interface card, wherein the grooves facilitate alignment
of the connector with a mating connector on the interface
card.

14. The optical interface module of Claim 9,
wherein the connector facilitates removal of the optical
interface module from the interface card while the
interface card remains coupled to a backplane of a
communications equipment rack.

15. A method for replacing an optical interface module of an optical line interface assembly comprising:

coupling a plurality of optical interface modules to connectors on a board using mating connectors on the optical interface modules;

coupling the board to a backplane of a communications equipment rack using a network interface, the board having a conversion module linking the connectors and the network interface, the conversion module operable to convert signals between an optical protocol and an electrical protocol;

coupling at least one optical line to each of the optical interface modules;

determining that a selected one of the optical interface modules has failed; and

removing the selected optical interface module while the board remains coupled to the backplane.

16. The method of Claim 15, wherein the board comprises a plurality of guides each operable to receive an inserted one of the optical interface modules and to align the inserted one of the optical interface modules with a corresponding one of the connectors.

17. The method of Claim 16, wherein each of the guides comprises guide slots, and wherein each of the optical interface modules comprises grooves corresponding to the guide slots.

18. The method of Claim 15, wherein the connectors are nine-pin D-subminiature connectors.

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Table 1. Demographic characteristics of the study population	
Age (years)	Mean (SD)
Male	55.2 (10.5)
Female	56.8 (11.2)
Marital status	
Married	78.5%
Single	12.3%
Divorced	8.2%
Widowed	1.0%
Education level	
High school or above	65.4%
Below high school	34.6%
Occupation	
Professional	25.3%
Managerial	18.7%
Technical	15.2%
Service	22.1%
Unemployed	18.7%
Income (USD/month)	
< 1000	15.6%
1000-2000	32.4%
2000-3000	28.9%
> 3000	23.1%
Health status	
Good	72.3%
Fair	18.5%
Poor	9.2%
Smoking status	
Smoker	28.7%
Non-smoker	71.3%
Alcohol consumption	
Regular	12.5%
Occasional	35.8%
Never	51.7%
Chronic diseases	
Hypertension	45.2%
Diabetes	22.1%
Heart disease	18.9%
Stroke	10.3%
Other	3.7%

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